# **Banco BPI**

**Mortgage Covered Bond Programme Presentation** 



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- a. Macro-economic Data on Portugal
- b. Ratings
- c. Income Statement and Balance Sheet



### 1 BPI at a Glance



### **BANCO BPI KEY FINANCIAL DATA**

Total assets (Banco BPI)	<b>41.1</b> Bi.€
Customer resources	<b>40.0</b> Bi.€
Gross loan portfolio	<b>31.1</b> Bi.€
Loan to deposits ratio 1)	97%
NPE ratio	1.4%
Coverage by impairments and collateral	151%
CET1 ratio <sup>2)</sup>	14.3%
Tier1 ratio <sup>2)</sup>	15.7%
Total Capital ratio <sup>2)</sup>	17.9%
MDA buffer <sup>2), 3)</sup>	4.1%
Leverage ratio <sup>2)</sup>	7.4%
MREL ratio (as % of RWA) 2)	27.7%

- ✓ Forth largest bank in Portugal, by business volume <sup>4)</sup>
- Commercial banking focus

Dec. 2024

- ✓ Fully owned by CaixaBank, representing around 6% of its consolidated assets
- ✓ Market shares of 12.1% in loans and 10.9% in total Customer resources<sup>5)</sup>
- ✓ Issuer rating at investment grade: A- by Fitch, A2 by Moody's and Aby S&P

<sup>1) (</sup>Net loans to Customers - Funding obtained from the EIB, which is used to provide credit) / Deposits and retail bonds

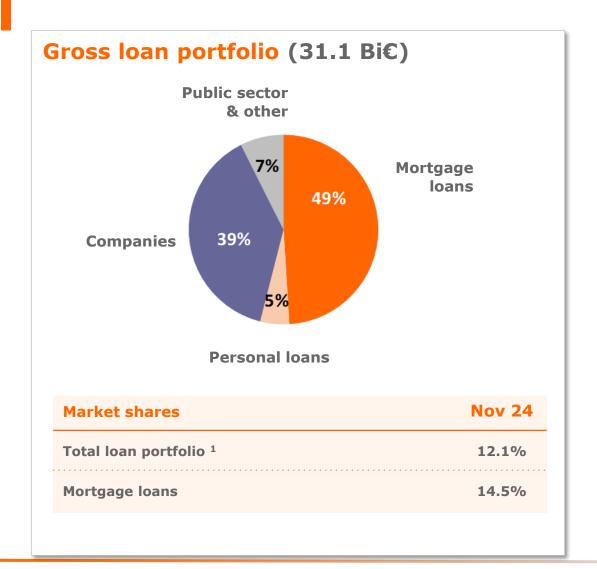
<sup>2)</sup> Phasing-in.

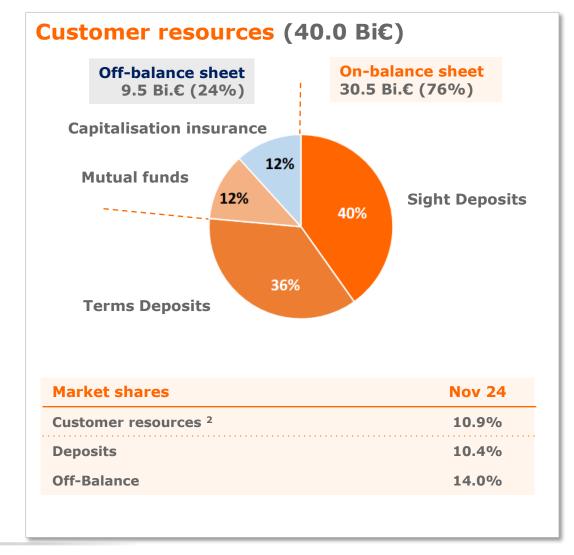
<sup>3)</sup> As of 1 Jan. 2025, considering capital requirements in force since beginning of 2025.

<sup>4)</sup> Loans, guarantees and total customer resources as of September 2024.

<sup>5)</sup> Market share in loans and customer resources as of November 2024. Source: BPI, Bank of Portugal, APFIPP, APS, BPI Vida e Pensões.

### BUSINESS VOLUME BREAKDOWN (as of December 2024)

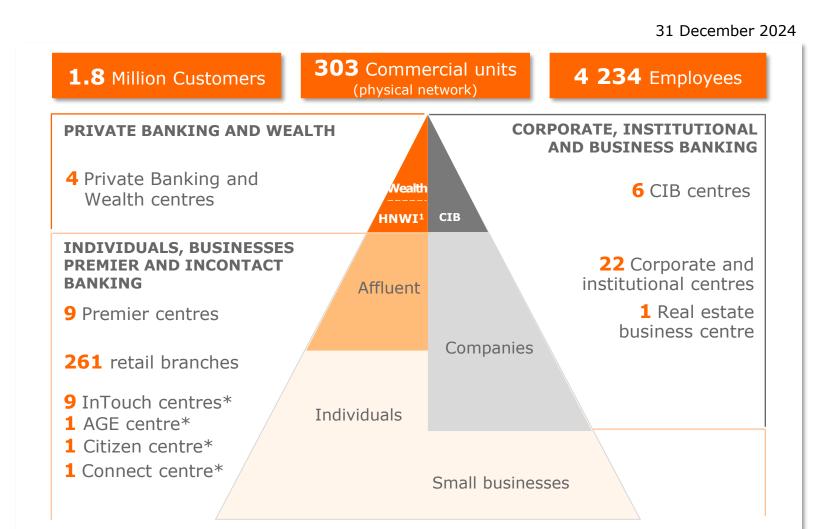






<sup>1)</sup> Market share includes corporate debt securities

### **DISTRIBUTION NETWORK & CUSTOMER SEGMENTATION**



# Continuous innovation in new channels Quatru



Home ecosystem with a 100% digital mortgage process



#### **App Pulsoo**

Ecosystem for small businesses, brings a financial and regulatory vision



#### **BPI VR in metaverse**

1st virtual reality informative branch in Portugal



#### D-VERSE

Platform for buying and selling digital collectibles



Planet AGE Craft Tycoon

1st Bank in Roblox promotes financial education





### **ONE MILLION DIGITAL CLIENTS**



#### **Subscription** to digital channels



#### **More Digital Clients**

#### More Digitally-supported sales

(31 Dec. 2024)

61%

Individual digital clients (1st active account holders, individuals and companies)

91%

Digital individual clients actively use the BPI App

#2

Individual clients take-up of digital channels (Net and Mobile)<sup>2</sup>

+44 th.

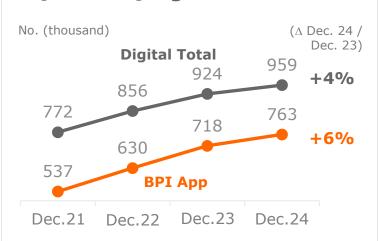
BPI App active users ( $\Delta$  YoY)

(31 Dec. 2024)

37%

of sales of focus products to individual clients are digitally initiated <sup>1</sup>





**Best Digital Bank** Portugal 2024

**Best Private Banking** for Digital Solutions Portugal 2024

**Best Corporate / Institutional Digital Bank** Portugal 2024

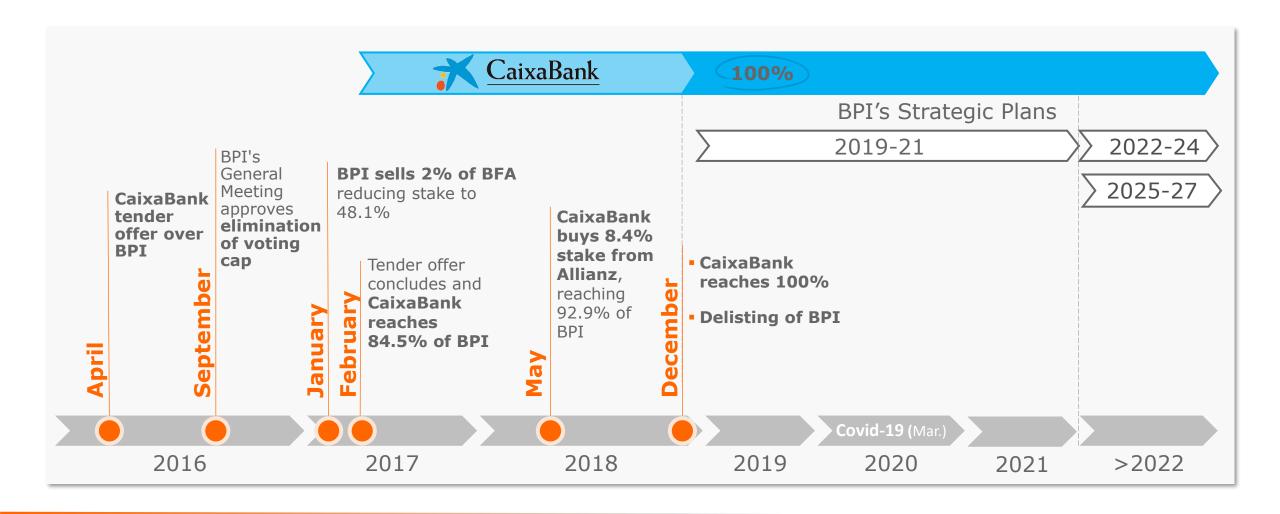


(Δ Dec. 24 / Dec. 23)





### **MILESTONES SINCE CAIXABANK'S OFFER IN 2016**

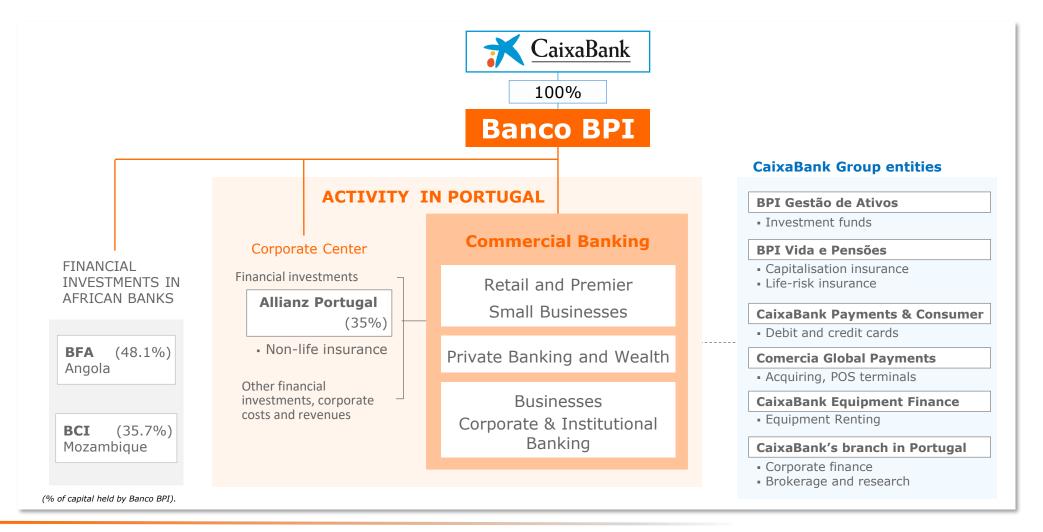




### FOCUS ON CORE BANKING BUSINESS IN PORTUGAL

**BPI's financial and business structure** 

31 December 2024





### A BANK COMMITTED TO SUSTAINABILITY



### A BANK COMMITTED TO SUSTAINABILITY

2022–2024 Sustainability Master Plan

Supporting our Clients' sustainable transition

OBJECTIVE

4 Bn.€ in sustainable business mobilisation

REACHED IN 2022 -2024

**6.2 Bn.€** mobilised







### A BANK COMMITTED TO SUSTAINABILITY

2022-2024 Sustainability Master Plan

**BPI** and "la Caixa" **Foundation Social** Work

**OBJECTIVE** 

200 th. beneficiaries 120 M€ invested

**REACHED IN 2022- 2024** 

**324** th. beneficiaries

> 120 M€



"la Caixa" Foundation initiative in collaboration with BPI

~50 M.€ in 2024

+112 th. direct beneficiaries in 2024

100% territorial coverage

4 areas of intervention

Education and Social

Research Scholarships | Programmes | and Health

Culture and science



**BPI** "la Caixa" Foundation Awards and **Decentralised Social Initiative** 

44 M.€ in support to projects

485 th. direct beneficiaries (results since launch)

> BPI Volunteering

Volunteers

2 100

Direct beneficiaries 17 000

+4 500

+87 500

Since the start

(March 2021)

> Young Talent

- 225 hires in 2024 (average age 28)
- 75% retention in Trainee Academies 2023/24
- 4 new Academies: 2 200 candidates for 71 vacancies
- +50 traineeships (off Academies)

2022-2024 Sustainability Master Plan

**Diversity and** inclusion

**OBJECTIVE** 

43% of women in management positions REACHED IN 2024

45%







### STRATEGIC LINES 2025/27



... TO CLIENTS

Always focusing on the Client

... TO EMPLOYEES

Attract and develop talent

... TO SOCIETY

with Fundação LaCaixa

### TRANSFORM 🎘



Establish technological basis for the future

- Data Architecture
- **API-fication**

**Evolve** processes towards "Zero Operations"

(R)evolution in IT, operations and processes on the way to a "cognitive bank"

#### **GROW**



**GROW** 

Strategic Plan 25/27

Be **even stronger** in

- Mortgages
- Private Banking
- Large corporates

Grow in SMEs' and Individuals' businesses

**Finance** transition to sustainability



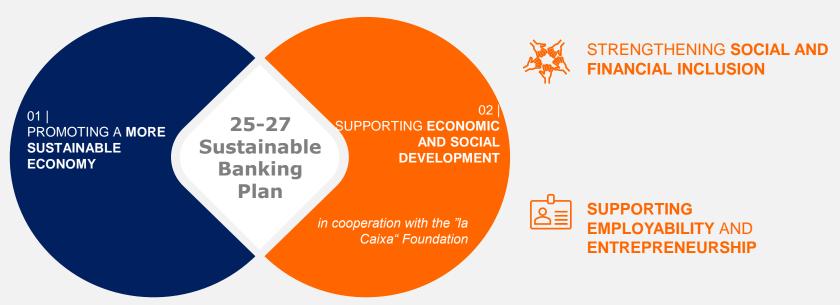


### **NEW SUSTAINABLE BANKING PLAN FOR 2025-2027**



4.4 Bn.€ target







**SUPPORT INSTRUMENTS** 

TREND ANTICIPATION

SOUND ESG GOVERNANCE



# 2 Financial Highlights / Results



#### **BPI RESULTS**

In 2024

Commercial activity in Portugal

Loans

Δ γογ

+1.0 Bn.€ +3%

**Deposits** △ yoy

+1.2 Bn.€ +4%

**Total customer** resources

+2.1 Bn.€ +5%

Gross income

△ yoy **+12%** 

Net interest income +4%

Risk and capitalisation

NPE ratio (EBA criteria)

**1.4%** 

. . /0

Coverage 151%

(by impairments and collaterals)

Cost of Risk 0.09%

(as % of loans and guarantees)

CET1 ) 14.3%

T1 > 15.7%

Total > 17.9%

(Phasing-in)

Profit and profitability

**Net profit** 

588 M.€

 $\Delta$  yoy

+12%

Cost-to-income in Portugal

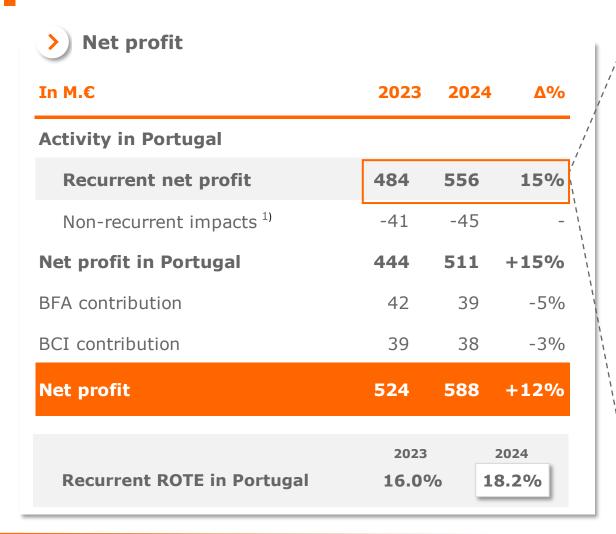
37%

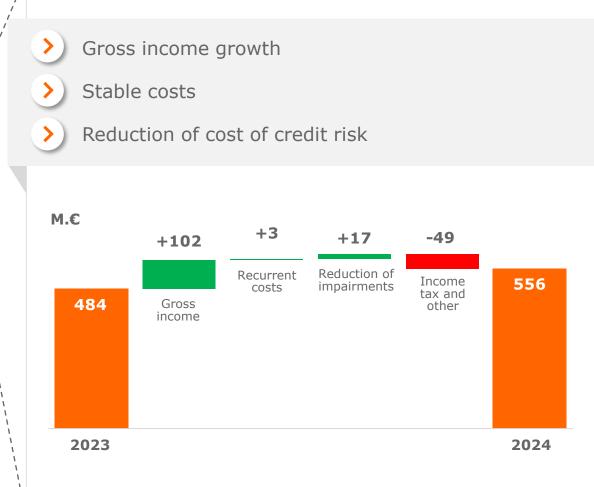
Recurrent ROTE in Portugal

18.2%



### **NET PROFIT OF 588 M.€ IN 2024**

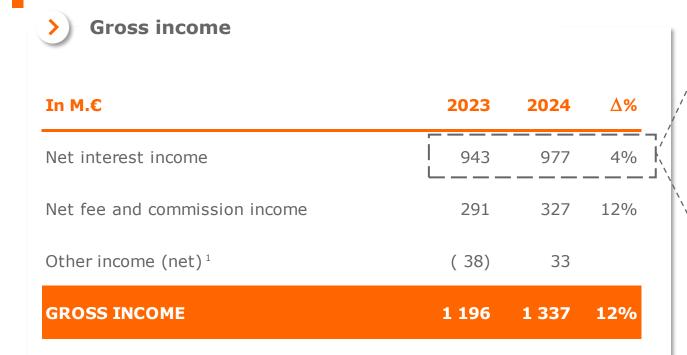


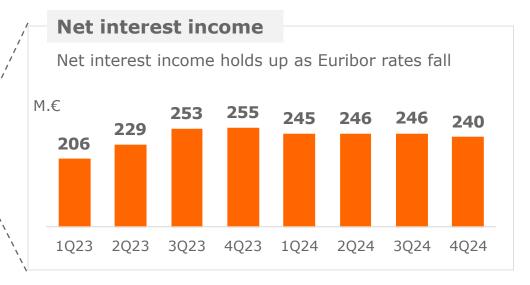


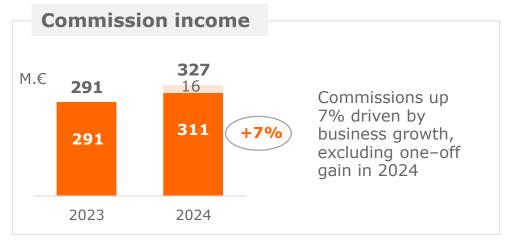




### **GROSS INCOME GREW ACROSS THE BOARD**







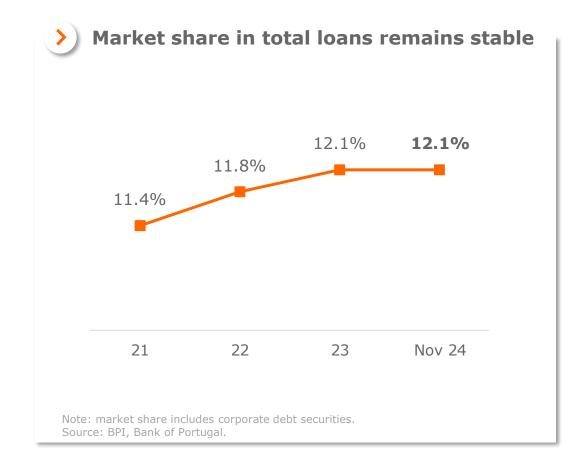




### **GROWTH OF CORPORATE AND MORTGAGE LOANS**

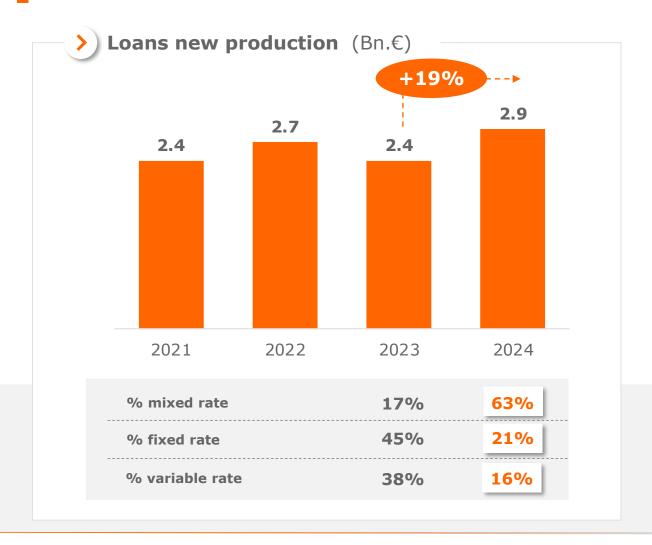
#### **>** Loans to Customers by segment

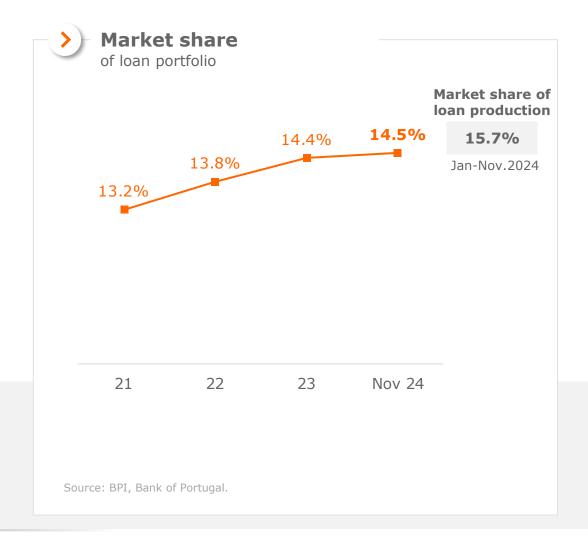
Gross portfolio, in Bn.€	Dec 23	Dec 24	YoY
Loans to individuals	16.2	16.8	3%
Mortgage loans	14.6	15.2	5%
Other loans to individuals	1.7	1.5	-8%
Loans to companies	11.5	12.0	4%
Public sector	2.3	2.3	-1%
Total loans	30.1	31.1	3%
Loan portfolio net of impairments	29.5	30.6	3%





### **MORTGAGE LOANS: GROWTH AND MARKET SHARE GAIN**







### **CUSTOMER RESOURCES INCREASED BY 5%**

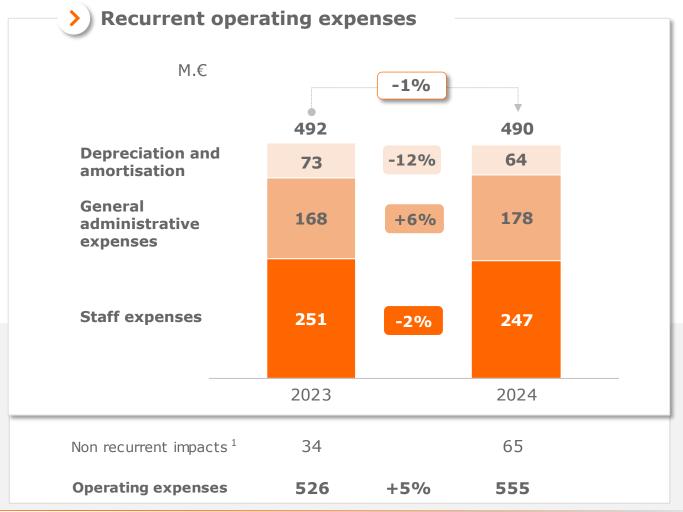
Customer Resources			
In Bn.€	Dec 23	Dec 24	YoY
Customer deposits	29.3	30.5	4%
Off-balance sheet resources	8.7	9.5	10%
Total	37.9	40.0	5%

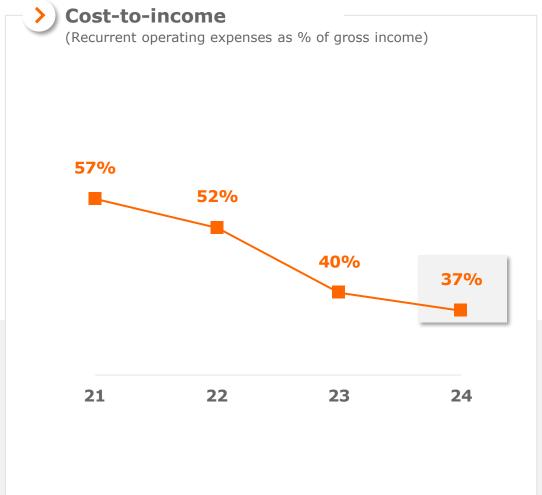
	Nov 24	∆ YoY
Deposits	10.4%	-0.3 p.p.
Off-balance sheet	14.0%	+0.1 p.p
Customer resources <sup>1</sup>	10.9%	-0.3 p.p.

Source: BPI, Bank of Portugal, APFIPP, APS, BPI Vida e Pensões.



### **COSTS STABLE**



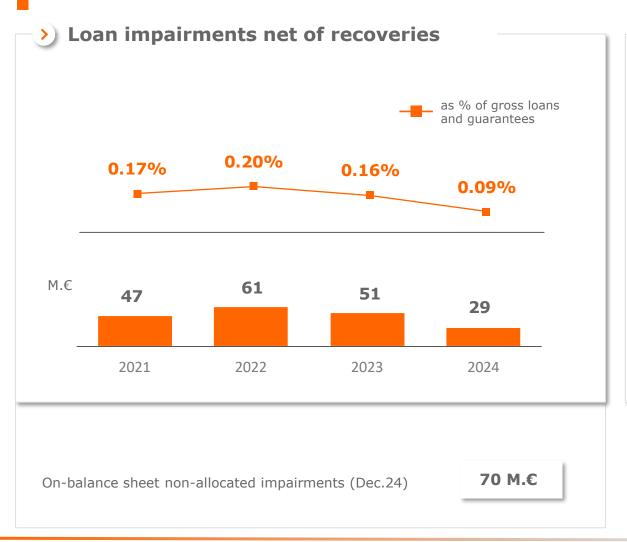


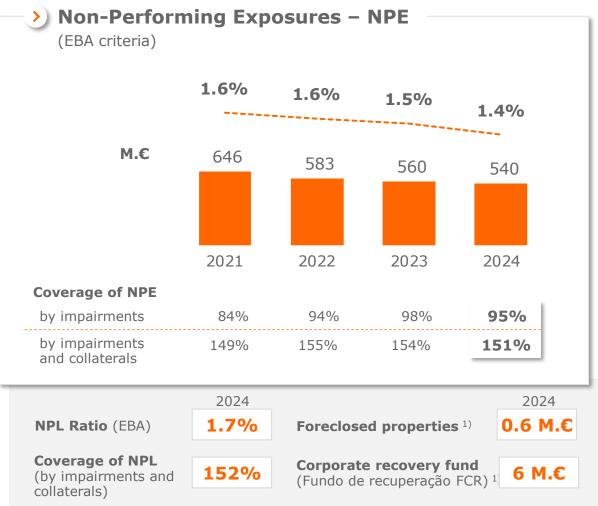


# **3 Asset Quality**



### **CREDIT GREW WITH LOWEST RISK EVER**







# **4 Liquidity and Capital**



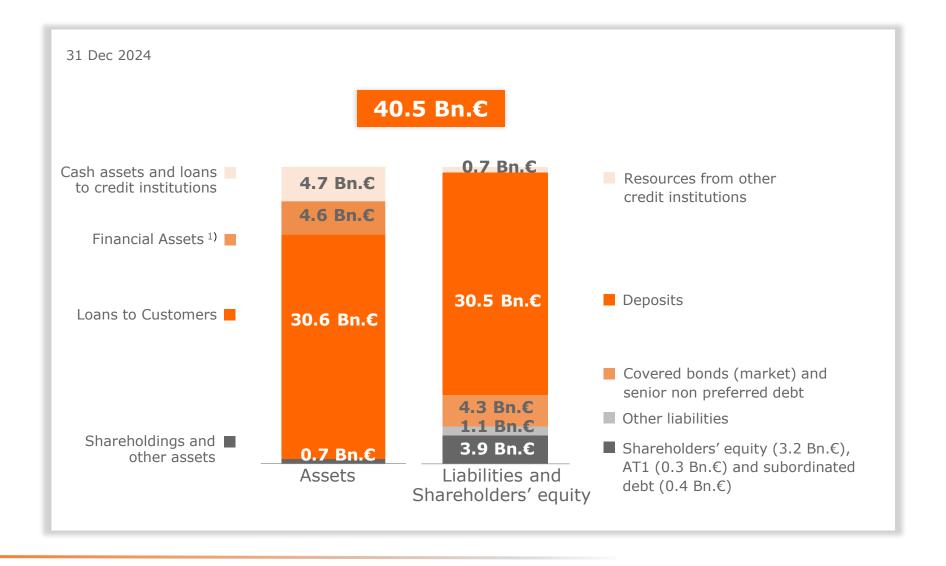
### **BALANCED FUNDING AND COMFORTABLE LIQUIDITY**





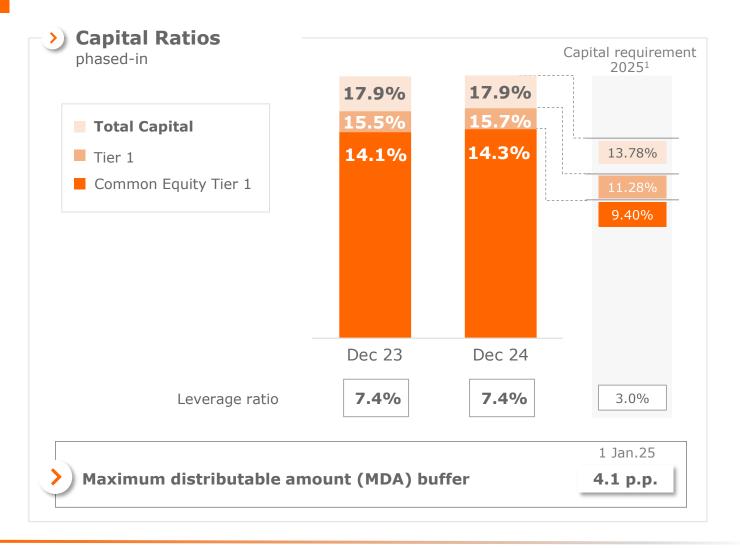
<sup>1) 12-</sup>month average, in accordance with the EBA guidelines. Average value (previous 12 months) of the calculation components: Liquidity reserves (7 210 M.€); Total net outflows (3 373 M.€).

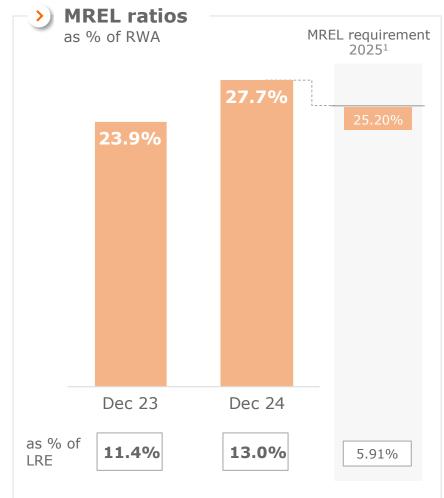
### **BALANCE SHEET OF THE ACTIVITY IN PORTUGAL**





### **COMFORTABLE CAPITAL BUFFER**







## **5 Mortgage Covered Bond Programme**

### **COVERED BOND LAW IN PORTUGAL**

 Current Covered Bond Law in Portugal released in May 2022 (applicable since 1 July 2022) transposing EU Covered Bond Directive



• Former Portuguese Law (DL 59/2006) already complied with most of the CB Directive requirements

	Current Law/Regulation	Former Law/Regulation
Supervising Entity	CMVM (Portuguese Securities Market Authority)	Bank of Portugal
Liquidity Buffer	<ul> <li>180 days Liquidity buffer covering net outflows of interest and principal (to be met with assets level 1, 2A or 2B or deposits)</li> <li>Principal considered on the extended maturity date for soft bullet bonds</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Usually agreed with Rating Agencies, although not required by law</li> </ul>
Cover Pool Monitor	<ul> <li>An entity registered with CMVM that is not the auditor of the issuer</li> <li>Continuous monitoring cover pool quality and legal/regulatory requirements</li> <li>Initial report when the Programme is submitted to CMVM's approval and Annual Report with reasonable assurance ("garantia razoável de fiabilidade")</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Cover Pool Monitor could be the issuer's auditor</li> <li>Annual Report with limited assurance ("garantia limitada de fiabilidade")</li> </ul>
Overcollate- ralization	<ul> <li>0% minimum OC</li> <li>5% OC requirement for Covered Bonds to be classified as Premium (CRR, article 129 3a.)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>5.26% OC requirement for mortgage covered bonds</li> <li>Higher voluntary OC usually agreed with rating agencies or set according to market requirement or practice</li> </ul>
Maturity extension	<ul> <li>Only triggered by: (i) loss of banking licence, (ii) foreseeable or effective default on the maturity date</li> <li>Extension subject to approval from CMVM</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Extension upon failure to redeem at maturity</li> <li>Supervisory approval not required</li> </ul>
Information Reporting	<ul> <li>Quarterly Investor Report required by law</li> <li>Reporting to CMVM mostly in line with previous Bank of Portugal requirement, with some simplifications:         <ul> <li>Liquidity gap report required semi-annually (previously on a quarterly basis)</li> <li>Reports on outstanding issues (monthly) and interest rate exposure (semi-annually) eliminated</li> <li>Information about new issues to be sent to CMVM after the issue</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Investor Reports were already disclosed quarterly according to market practice, although not required by law</li> <li>Information about new issues sent to the Bank of Portugal before the issue</li> </ul>



### **MORTGAGE COVERED BOND PROGRAMME - SUMMARY**

Issuer 1)	Banco BPI, S.A.
Туре	Obrigações Cobertas – European Covered Bonds (Premium)
Collateral	Portuguese prime residential mortgages
Maximum Size	€ 9bn
Ratings	Aaa / AA (Moody's / DBRS)
Overcollateralisation	23.4 % as of Dec 24 (Committed <sup>3</sup> 16.5% / Regulatory 5%)
Compliance	ECBC Covered Bond Label / UCITS Article 52 / CRR Article 129
LCR Class	Level 1
Risk Weighting	10% (CRR standardised approach)
Cover Pool Monitor	Deloitte & Associados, SROC SA
Governing Law <sup>2)</sup>	Portuguese Law
Listing	Euronext Lisbon
Clearing	Interbolsa / Euroclear / Clearstream



 <sup>1)</sup>The covered bonds are unsubordinated obligations of the Issuer secured by a special creditor privilege over the Cover Pool
 2) Decree Law 31/2022 ("Regime Jurídico das Obrigações Cobertas")
 3) DBRS formal requirement of 14% equals effectively to 16.5% as its methodology only considers 85% of last 12M minimum O/C

### **MORTGAGE COVER POOL**

December 2024

Cover Pool Summary

		M.€
Item	Remaining Term (years)	Nominal Amount
Total Cover Pool	14.4	8 947
Mortgage Credit Pool	14.6	8 765
Liquidity Buffer (cash, deposits, eligible securities)	4.4	182
Current overcollateralisation (%)		23.4%
Committed overcollateralisation (%)		16.5%
Minimum overcollateralisation (%) $^{ m ^{1}}$		5.0%
<sup>1</sup> CRR Article 129 compliance for European Covered Bonds (Pr	emium)	

<sup>1</sup> CRR Article 129 compliance for European Covered Bonds (Premium)

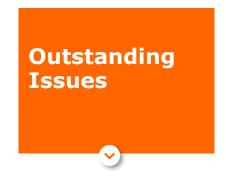
Mortgage Cover Pool main statistics

Number of Loans	<b>156 999</b> loans	Current Principal Balance	<b>8 765</b> million
Avg. Current Principal Balance	<b>55.8</b> thousand	W.A. Original Maturity	<b>33.6</b> years
W.A. Seasoning	<b>8.9</b> years	W.A. Remaining Term	<b>14.6</b> years
W.A. Original LTV	<b>70.7</b> %	W.A. Current LTV	<b>54.0</b> %
W.A. Interest Rate	3.97 %	W.A. Spread	1.02 %



### MORTGAGE COVER POOL AND OUTSTANDING ISSUES

Cover Pool and Outstanding Issues



December 2024

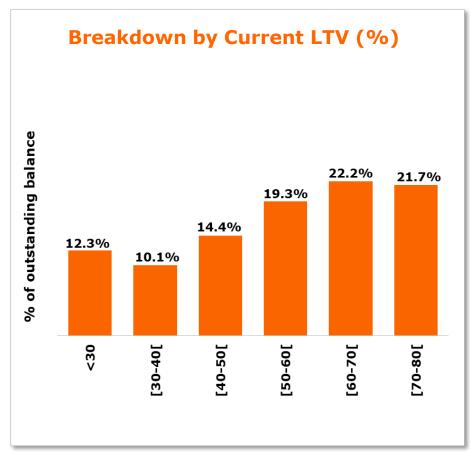


Outstanding issues	Nominal Amount (M.€)	Coupon type	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Remaining Term (years)
Covered Bonds Outstanding	7 250				4.1
Market Issues	1 250				4.2
Series 25 (ISIN PTBPIDOM0031)	750	Fixed	04/07/2023	04/07/2028	3.5
Series 26 (ISIN PTBPIZOM0035)	500	Fixed	22/02/2024	22/03/2030	5.2
Private Placements	550				4.4
Series 20 (ISIN PTBPIYOM0028)	250	Floating	26/09/2018	26/09/2025	0.7
Series 27 (ISIN PTBPIEOM0030)	300	Fixed	27/06/2024	27/06/2032	7.5
Retained Issues	5 450				4.0
Series 9 (ISIN PTBBP60E0023)	350	Floating	21/05/2010	21/05/2025	0.4
Series 14 (ISIN PTBBRROE0048)	1 250	Floating	30/03/2015	31/03/2025	0.2
Series 24 (ISIN PTBPIMOM0022)	2 050	Floating	08/06/2022	08/06/2029	4.4
Series 28 (ISIN PTBPIIOM0036)	1 800	Floating	18/12/2024	18/12/2031	7.0

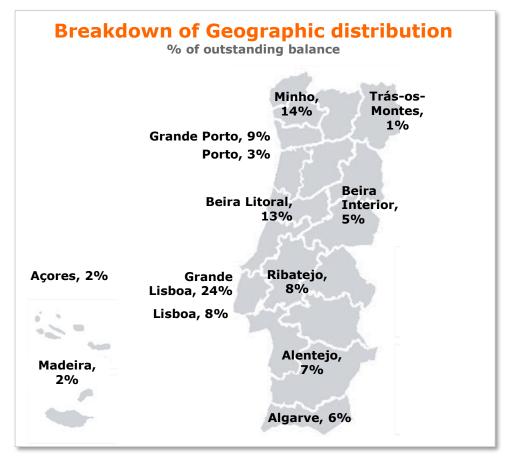


### **MORTGAGE COVER POOL - MAIN CHARACTERISTICS**

December 2024





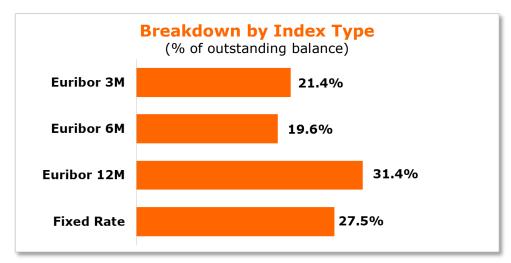


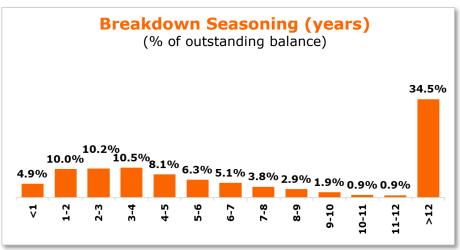
Geographical exposure in line with Portuguese demographics with more concentration in the large cities along the coast

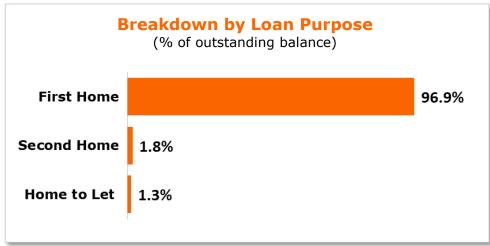


### **MORTGAGE COVER POOL - MAIN CHARACTERISTICS**









- Pool mostly floating rate, 72.5% indexed to Euribor
- Weighted average seasoning of 8.9 years
- First homes represent 96.9% of the pool



## **Appendices**

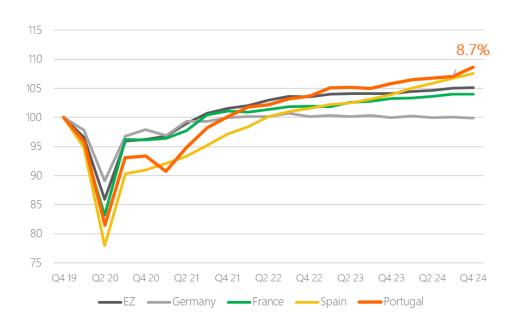
- a. Macro-economic Data on Portugal
- b. Ratings
- c. Income Statement and Balance Sheet



## **CONVERGENCE WITH EMU SHOULD CONTINUE**

#### Portugal compares favorably within EMU

#### GDP 4Q19=100



Source: BPI Research, with data from INE and Eurostat

#### GDP expected to grow above EMU average, downward trend in inflation and stable unemployment rate

#### Main economic forecasts

%, YoY

%, уоу	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
GDP	2,0	3,3	2,9	2,7	-8,2	5,6	7,0	2,5
Private Consumption	2,4	1,8	2,6	3,5	-6,8	4,9	5,6	2,0
Public Consumption	1,0	0,1	0,5	2,1	0,4	3,8	1,7	0,6
Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF)	2,7	11,6	6,2	5,5	-2,3	7,8	3,3	3,6
Exports	4,7	8,4	4,3	4,0	-18,3	12,0	17,2	3,5
Imports	5,2	8,0	4,9	5,1	-11,6	12,3	11,3	1,7
Unemployment rate	11,5	9,2	7,2	6,6	7,0	6,7	6,1	6,5
CPI (average)	0,6	1,4	1,0	0,3	0,0	1,3	7,8	4,3
External current account balance (% GDP)	1,2	1,3	0,6	0,4	-1,0	-0,8	-1,2	1,4
General Government Balance (% GDP)	-1,9	-3,0	-0,4	0,1	-5,8	-2,8	-0,3	1,2
General government debt (% GDP)	131,2	126,0	121,1	116,1	134,1	123,9	111,2	97,9
Housing Prices	7,1	9,2	10,3	10,0	8,8	9,4	12,6	8,2
Risk premium (PT-Bund) (average)	307	269	138	100	90	60	100	70

		Forecast
	2024	2025
	1,9	2,3
	2,2	1,7
	1,0	0,8
	1,3	5,7
	4,2	5,0
	4,6	5,0
	6,4	6,4
	2,4	2,1
_	1,2	1,4
_	0,5	0,3
_	95,3	90,9
	6,8	3,2
	62	73

2,2 2,2 0,8

5,9 5,2

6,3 6,4 2,0

1,4

0,2 88,0 2,5

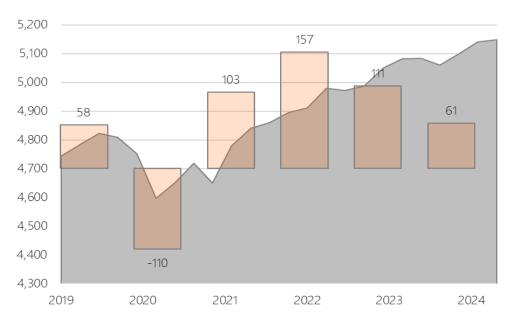
Source: BPI Research



### **RESILIENT LABOUR MARKET**

#### Employed population reached a new record in 4Q24

Employed population and year-on-year change Number of people ('000 individuals)



Note: the area chart represents the number of people employed; the bar chart represents the year-on-year change in each year. Figures not seasonally adjusted.

Source: BPI Research, with data from INE

#### Strong growth of real wages should support consumption and savings going forward





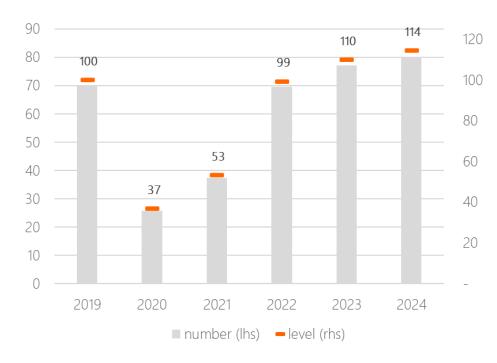
Source: BPI Research, with data from INE



## **TOURISM: 2024 REPEATS NEW HIGHS**

New records for national tourism: 31.6 million guests (+5.2%) and 80.3 million (+4.0%) overnight stays

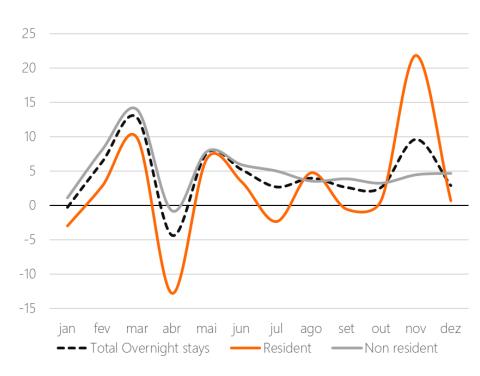
Overnight stays
Number (millions) / level (2019=100)



Source: BPI Research, with data from INE

The increase in overnight stays was greater among foreign tourists (+4.8%) than residents (+2.4%)





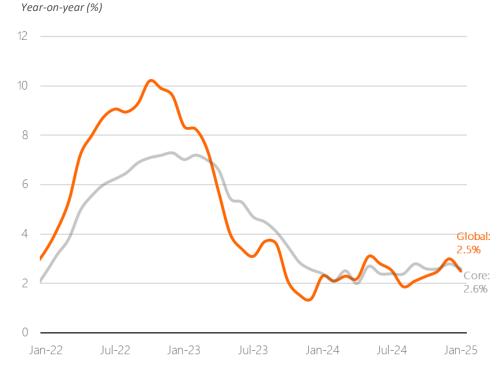
Source: BPI Research, with data from INE



## **INFLATION IN DOWNWARD TREND**

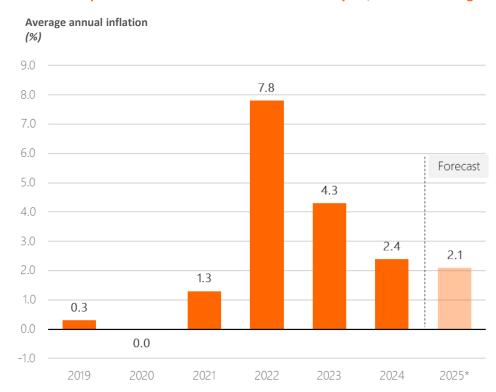
#### Global CPI at 2.5% and Core CPI at 2.6% in January

#### Portugal CPI: Global & Core



Source: BPI Research, with data from INE

#### Consumer prices should continue to decelerate this year, towards 2% target



Note (\*): Forecasts under revision Source: BPI Research, with data from INE



# PORTUGUESE RATING PERFORMANCE EMPHASIZING IMPROVEMENT IN EXTERNAL LIQUIDITY RISKS

#### Portugal is rated A3/A- by the 3 major rating Agencies since March 24



Source: BPI Research, Rating Agencies

#### External surplus accelerated external debt decline, reaching 46% GDP in Q324



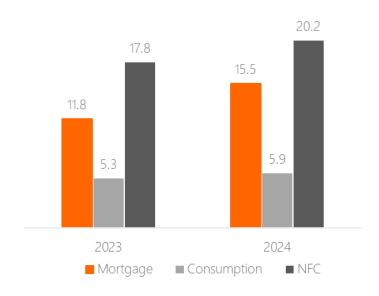
Source: BPI Research, based on BoP



# PORTUGUESE BANKING SYSTEM: A SOLID POSITION TO SUPPORT THE ECONOMY

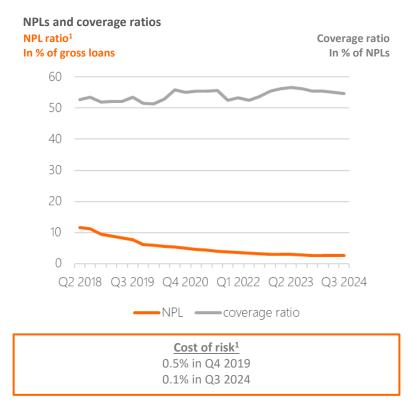
## Stock of credit continues to improve with new lending increasing in Mortgage and NFC

## New lending activity by sector Accumulated in the year $(B \in)$



Source: BPI Research, base on data from Bank of Portugal and ECB

#### NPLs ratio stable in Q3 (2.6%)



Notes (1) Flow of impairments to credit as a percentage of total gross loans Source: Bank of Portugal

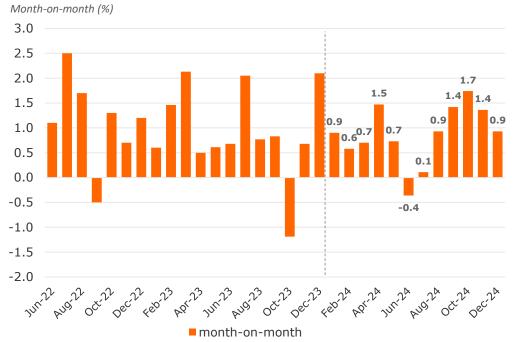


## HOUSING MARKET: POSITIVE PRICE MOVEMENTS

Index forecast (% YoY)

#### House prices grew 8.2% in 2023 (INE data) and 9,5% in 2024 according to CI

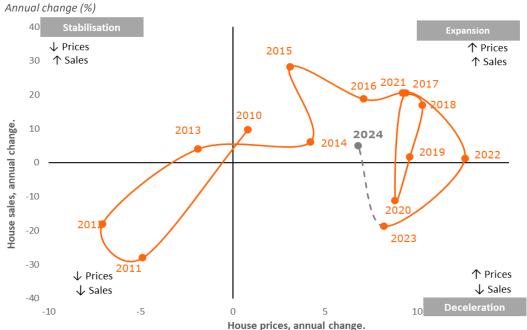
#### House Price Index (Confidencial Imobiliário)



Source: BPI Research, with data from Confidencial Imobiliário. Note: 2024 Q4 data from INE HPI to be released on March 2025.

#### **Residential Property Clock away from contraction scenario**

#### **Residential Property Clock**



Source: BPI Research, with data from INE

2023	2024	2025	
8.2	6.8	3.2	

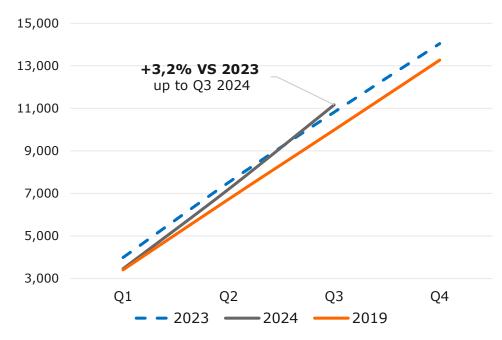




# HOUSING MARKET: THE PIPELINE OF NEW HOUSE SUPPLY IS NOT KEEPING PACE WITH DEMAND GROWTH

#### **Licensed buildings**

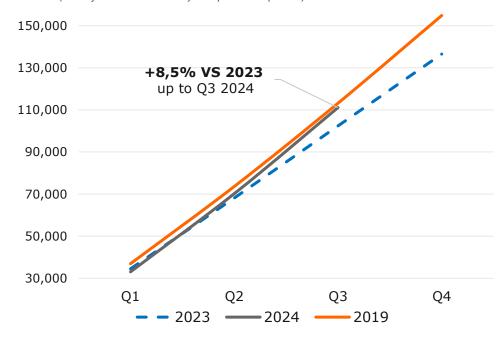
Number (sum of licensed buildings in the year up to each quarter)



Source: BPI Research, with data from INE.

#### Houses sold

Number (sum of houses sold in the year up to each quarter)



Source: BPI Research, with data from INE.

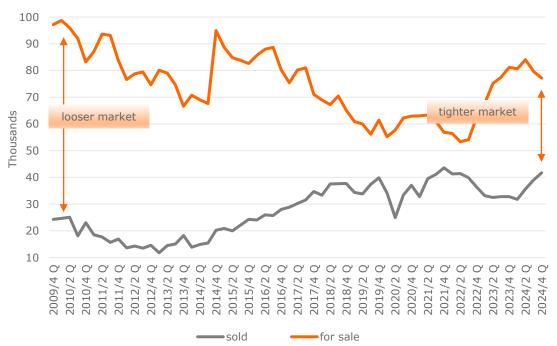


## HOUSING MARKET: LACK OF SUPPLY AND FOREIGN BID

#### Lack of supply supporting prices

#### Sold houses vs houses for sale

Number of houses

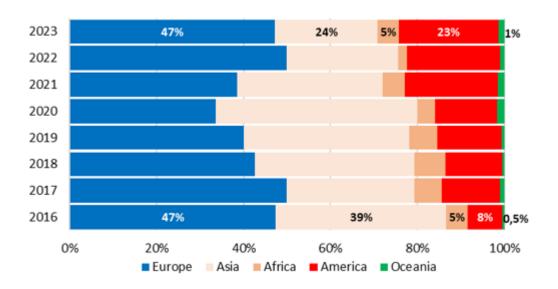


Source: BPI Research, with data from Confidencial Imobiliário

#### Foreign bid: the case of Lisbon

#### Acquisition of houses by foreigners in Lisbon

% of the total purchases by foreigners; split by Continent



Transactions by foreigners in Portugal – average 2023 7.6%

# transactions

12.7%

**Amount** 

Source: BPI Research, with data from Confidencial Imobiliário



## **Appendices**

a. Macro-economic Data on Portugal

## b. Ratings

c. Income Statement and Balance Sheet





## **BPI RATINGS VS. PEERS**

As of 27 January 2025

	S&P Global (Long Term Debt/ Issuer Credit Rating)	Moody's (Long Term Debt/ Issuer rating)	FitchRatings (Issuer Default Rating)	(Long-Term Debt/ Issuer Rating)
	AAA	Aaa BPI Mortgage bonds	AAA	AAA
<u>o</u>	AA+	Aa1	AA+	AA (high)
Grade	AA	Aa2	AA	AA BPI Mortgage bonds
i G	AA-	Aa3	AA-	AA (low)
nen	A+	A1 BPI Deposits	A+	A (high)
stn	A	A2 SPI	A BPI Deposits Senior debt	A Bank 1
Investment	A- (1) Sank 1 Bank 3	A3 (0)	A- BPI Bank 1	A (low) Bank 3
H	BBB+	Baa1 Bank1 Bank 2 Bank3	BBB+	BBB (high) Bank 2
	BBB Bank 2	Baa2 Bank 5	BBB Bank 2 Bank 5	BBB Bank 5
	BBB-	Baa3	BBB-	BBB (low)
	BB+	Ba1 Bank 4	BB+ Bank 4	BB (high) Bank 4
en	ВВ	Ba2	ВВ	ВВ
-Investment grade	BB-	Ba3	BB-	BB (low)
rad	B+	B1	B+	B (high)
P.I.P.	В	B2	В	В
Non	B-	В3	B-	B (low)
_	CCC+	Caa1	CCC+	CCC (high)

**S&P:** On 15 Nov.24 **upgraded BPI rating**, from BBB+ to **A-**, with Stable outlook.

Moody's: On 19 Nov.24 upgraded the rating of BPI and its senior debt to A2 (from Baa1) and the rating of its deposits to A1 (from A2). The Outlook of the ratings is Stable. Fitch Ratings: On 13 Dec.24 upgraded BPI rating, from BBB+ to A-, with Stable outlook and the ratings of its senior debt and deposits from A- to A.

DBRS: on 4 Jul.24 reaffirmed BPI's mortgage covered bond rating (AA).





## **Appendices**

- a. Macro-economic Data on Portugal
- b. Ratings
- c. Income Statement and Balance Sheet





## **INCOME STATEMENT OF THE ACTIVITY IN PORTUGAL**

In M.€	<b>Dec 23</b>	<b>Dec 24</b>	Δ%
Net interest income	943.0	976.9	4%
Dividend income	2.0	8.3	-
Equity accounted income	18.7	19.8	6%
Net fee and commission income	291.4	326.6	12%
Gains/(losses) on financial assets and liabilities and other	21.3	26.6	25%
Other operating income and expenses	-80.0	-21.5	73%
Gross income	1 196.5	1 336.7	12%
Staff expenses	-251.5	-247.4	-2%
Other administrative expenses	-167.7	-178.1	6%
Depreciation and amortisation	-73.3	-64.4	-12%
Recurring operating expenses	-492.5	-489.9	-1%
Non-recurrent costs	-33.7	-65.2	94%
Operating expenses	-526.2	-555.1	5%
Net operating income	670.3	781.6	17%
Impairment losses and other provisions	-54.0	-37.0	-32%
Gains and losses in other assets	7.3	1.3	-82%
Net income before income tax	623.5	745.9	20%
Income tax	-179.9	-234.8	31%
Net income	443.7	511.2	15%
Recurrent net income	484.3	556.2	15%



## **BANCO BPI INCOME STATEMENT**

In M.€	<b>Dec 23</b>	Dec 24	Δ%
Net interest income	948.9	979.0	3%
Dividend income	74.5	53.5	-28%
Equity accounted income	60.6	60.0	-1%
Net fee and commission income	291.4	326.6	12%
Gains/(losses) on financial assets and liabilities and other	-21.3	22.5	-
Other operating income and expenses	-85.8	-25.3	71%
Gross income	1 268.5	1 416.4	12%
Staff expenses	-251.5	-247.4	-2%
Other administrative expenses	-167.7	-178.1	6%
Depreciation and amortisation	-73.3	-64.4	-12%
Recurring operating expenses	-492.5	-489.9	-1%
Non-recurrent costs	-33.7	-65.2	94%
Operating expenses	-526.2	-555.1	5%
Net operating income	742.3	861.2	16%
Impairment losses and other provisions	-54.2	-36.9	-32%
Gains and losses in other assets	7.3	-7.7	-
Net income before income tax	695.4	816.7	17%
Income tax	-171.4	-228.5	33%
Net income	524.0	588.2	12%



## **BANCO BPI BALANCE SHEET**

In M.€	<b>Dec 23</b>	Dec 24
ASSETS		
Cash and cash balances at central banks and other demand deposits	1 856	3 286
Financial assets held for trading, at fair value through profit or loss and at fair value through other comprehensive income	1 365	1 480
Financial assets at amortised cost	34 541	35 346
Of which: Loans to Customers	29 540	30 571
Investments in joint ventures and associates	221	247
Tangible assets	208	192
Intangible assets	106	112
Tax assets	170	270
Non-current assets and disposal groups classified as held for sale	15	14
Other assets	147	124
Total assets	38 628	41 072
LIABILITIES		
Financial liabilities held for trading	58	57
Financial liabilities at amortised cost	33 705	36 146
Deposits - Central Banks and Credit Institutions	1 062	718
Deposits - Customers	29 252	30 501
Debt securities issued	3 106	4 694
Of which: subordinated liabilities	435	434
Other financial liabilities	286	232
Provisions	40	32
Tax liabilities	211	258
Other liabilities	639	567
Total Liabilities	34 653	37 061
Shareholders' equity attributable to the shareholders of BPI	3 975	4 011
Non controlling interests	0	0
Total Shareholders' equity	3 975	4 011
Total liabilities and Shareholders' equity	38 628	41 072





## **BANCO BPI INDICATORS**

Profitability, Efficiency and Liquidity Indicators (Bank of Portugal Instruction no. 16/2004 with the amendments of Instruction 6/2018)	Dec 23	Dec 24
Gross income / ATA	3.3%	3.6%
Net income before income tax and income attributable to non-controlling interests / ATA	1.8%	2.1%
Net income before income tax and income attributable to non-controlling interests / average shareholders' equity (including non-controlling interests)	18.1%	21.2%
Staff expenses / Gross income 1)	19.8%	17.5%
Operating expenses / Gross income 1)	38.8%	34.6%
Loans (net) to deposits ratio	101%	101%
Funding and liquidity indicators	Dec 23	Dec 24
Loans / Deposits <sup>2)</sup>	99%	97%
Net stable funding ratio (NSFR)	136%	141%
Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR)	177%	220%
Liquidity coverage ratio (LCR) - 12 month average <sup>3)</sup>	162%	214%
NPE ratio and forborne (according to the EBA criteria)	Dec 23	Dec 24
Non-performing exposures - NPE (M.€)	560	540
NPE ratio	1.5%	1.4%
NPE coverage by impairments	98%	95%
NPE coverage by impairments and collaterals	154%	151%
Ratio of forborne not included in NPE 4)	1.3%	1.0%
"Crédito duvidoso" (non-performing loans) (according to Bank of Spain criteria)	Dec 23	Dec 24
"Crédito duvidoso" (M.€) <sup>5)</sup>	553	573
"Crédito duvidoso" ratio	1.7%	1.7%
"Crédito duvidoso" coverage by impairments	99%	90%
"Crédito duvidoso" coverage by impairments and collaterals	155%	145%

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding early-retirement costs.





<sup>2)</sup> According to definition in Alternative Performance Measures.

<sup>3) 12</sup> month average, in accordance with the EBA guidelines. Average value (12 months) of the calculation components: Liquidity reserves (7 210 M.€); Total net outflows (3 373 M.€).

<sup>4)</sup> On December 2024, the forborne was 680 M.€ (forborne ratio of 1.5%), of which 463 M.€ was performing loans (1.0% of the gross credit exposure) and 217 M.€ was included in NPE (0.5% of the gross credit exposure).

<sup>3)</sup> Includes guarantees provided (recorded off-balance sheet)



# RECONCILIATION BETWEEN BPI REPORTED FIGURES AND BPI SEGMENT CONTRIBUTION TO CAIXABANK GROUP

#### **Profit & loss account**

	As venerted	BPI	Business segment		
Dec 24 (M.€)	As reported by BPI	contribution to CABK Group	ВРІ	Corporate Center	
Net interest income	979	974	961	14	
Dividends	53	54	9	45	
Equity accounted income	60	60	20	40	
Net fees and commissions	327	327	327		
Trading income	22	27	31	(4)	
Other operating income & expenses	(25)	(22)	(18)	(4)	
Gross income	1 416	1 420	1 329	91	
Operating expenses	(490)	(498)	(498)		
Extraordinary operating expenses	(65)				
Pre-impairment income	861	922	830	91	
Impairment losses on financial assets	(29)	(29)	(29)	0	
Other impairments and provisions	(8)	(67)	(67)	(0)	
Gains/losses on disposals & others	(8)	(8)	1	(9)	
Pre-tax income	817	817	735	82	
Income tax	(228)	(229)	(231)	3	
Net income	588	589	504	85	

#### Loan portfolio & customer resources

December 2024 (M.€)	As reported by BPI Adjustments		BPI contribution to CABK Group (BPI segment)		
Loans and advances to customers, net	30 571	(90)	30 480		
Total customer funds	39 984	(4 628)	35 356		

#### Profit & loss account

The difference between the results disclosed by BPI and its contribution to the group corresponds to consolidation adjustments derived from intragroup eliminations, reclassifications to standardize presentation criteria in the income statement and certain remaining adjustments from the business combination.

Additionally, BPI contribution to CaixaBank Group results is broken down into BPI segment and Corporate Center segment, the latter including the contributions from BFA and BCI.

#### > Loan portfolio & customer funds

The difference between BPI reported figures and those reported by CaixaBank for the BPI segment can largely be explained by:

- In loans and advances to customers, net, consolidation adjustments (elimination of intra-group balances);
- In total customer funds, by the liabilities under insurance contracts and their fair value adjustments at 31 December 2024, as generated by the business combination, which have been reported in the banking and insurance business segment of CaixaBank following the sale of BPI Vida to VidaCaixa de Seguros y Reaseguros.





### Reconciliation of the profit & loss account structure

- The European Securities and Markets Authority (ESMA) published on 5th October 2015 a set of **guidelines relating to the disclosure of Alternative Performance Measures** by entities (ESMA/2015/1415). These guidelines are mandatory to issuers with effect from 3rd July 2016.
- In addition to the financial information prepared in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), BPI uses a set of indicators for the analysis of performance and financial position, which are classified as Alternative Performance Measures, in accordance with the abovementioned ESMA guidelines. The information relating to those indicators has already been object of disclosure, as required by ESMA guidelines.
- In the current presentation, the information previously disclosed is included by way of cross-reference and a summarized list of the Alternative Performance Measures is presented next.

The following table shows the reconciliation of the structure used in this document (Results' Presentation) with the structure adopted in the financial statements and respective notes of the Report and Accounts.

#### Adopted acronyms and designations Year-to-date change YtD > Year-on-year change YoY quarter-on-quarter change 000 European Central Bank **ECB** Bank of Portugal **BoP** Securities Market Commission **CMVM** Alternative Performance Measures > Interbank Money Market MMI T1 Tier 1 Common Equity Tier 1 Risk weighted assets **TLTRO** > Targeted longer-term refinancing operations

Liquidity coverage ratio

**NSFR** > Net stable funding ratio

#### abbreviations €, Euros, EUR euros th.€, th.euros thousand euros M.€, M.euros million euros Bn.€, Bi.€ hillion euros change not available n.a. 0, null or irrelevant VS. versus b.p. basis points percentage points p.p. Е Estimate Forecast

Units, conventional sings and



## Reconciliation of Banco BPI profit & loss account structure

Structure used in the Results' Presentation	Dec 24	Dec 24	Structure presented in the financial statements and respective notes
Net interest income	979.0	979.0	Net interest income
Dividend income	53.5	53.5	Dividend income
Equity accounted income	60.0	60.0	Share of the profit or (-) loss of investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates accounted for using the equity method
Net fee and commission income	326.6	355.6	Fee and commission income
		-28.9	Fee and commission expenses
Gains/(losses) on financial assets and liabilities and	22.5	0.2	Gains or (-) losses on derecognition of financial assets and liabilities not measured at fair value through profit or loss, net
other		5.1	Gains or (-) losses on financial assets and liabilities held for trading, net
		-3.4	Gains or (-) losses on non-trading financial assets mandatorily at fair value through profit or loss, net
		11.7	Gains or (-) losses from hedge accounting, net
		8.9	Exchange differences [gain or (-) loss], net
Other operating income and expenses	-25.3	25.1	Other operating income
		-50.4	Other operating expenses
Gross income	1 416.4	1 416.4	GROSS INCOME
Staff expenses	-312.6	-312.6	Staff expenses
Other administrative expenses	-178.1	-178.1	Other administrative expenses
Depreciation and amortisation	-64.4	-64.4	Depreciation
Operating expenses	-555.1	-555.1	Administrative expenses and depreciation
Net operating income	861.2	861.2	
Impairment losses and other provisions	-36.9	-6.2	Provisions or (-) reversal of provisions
		-30.7	Impairment or (-) reversal of impairment on financial assets not measured at fair value through profit or loss
Gains and losses in other assets	-7.7	-9.0	Impairment or (-) reversal of impairment of investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates
		-0.5	Impairment or (-) reversal of impairment on non-financial assets
		0.0	Gains or (-) losses on derecognition of non financial assets, net
		1.7	Profit or (-) loss from non-current assets and disposal groups classified as held for sale not qualifying as discontinued operations
Net income before income tax	816.7	816.7	PROFIT OR (-) LOSS BEFORE TAX FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS
Income tax	-228.5	-228.5	Tax expense or income related to profit or loss from continuing operations
Net income from continuing operations	588.2	588.2	PROFIT OR (-) LOSS AFTER TAX FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS
Net income from discontinued operations			Profit or (-) loss after tax from discontinued operations
Net income	588.2	588.2	PROFIT OR (-) LOSS FOR THE PERIOD ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE PARENT



<b>EARNINGS, EFFICIENCY AND PR</b> The following earnings, efficiency ar	OFITABILITY INDICATORS and profitability indicators are defined by reference to the above structure of the profit and loss account used in this document.
Gross income	Net interest income + Dividend income + Net fee and commission income + Equity accounted income + Gains/(losses) on financial assets and liabilities and other + Other operating income and expenses
Commercial banking gross income	Net interest income + Dividend income + Net fee and commission income + Equity accounted income excluding the contribution of stakes in African banks
Operating expenses	Staff expenses + Other administrative expenses + Depreciation and amortisation
Net operating income	Gross income – Operating expenses
Net income before income tax	Net operating income – Impairment losses and other provisions + Gains and losses in other assets
Cost-to-income ratio (efficiency ratio) $^{\!$	Operating expenses, excluding costs with early-retirements and voluntary terminations and other non recurrent / Gross income <sup>2</sup>
Cost-to-core income ratio (core efficiency ratio) <sup>1)</sup>	[Operating expenses, excluding costs with early-retirements and voluntary terminations and other non recurrent – Income from services rendered to CaixaBank Group (recorded under Other operating income and expenses)] / Commercial banking gross income
Return on Equity (ROE) <sup>1)</sup>	Net income for the period, less the interest cost of AT1 capital instruments recorded directly in shareholders' equity / Average value in the period of shareholders' equity attributable to BPI shareholders, excluding AT1 capital instruments
Return on Tangible Equity (ROTE) 1)	Net income for the period, less the interest cost of AT1 capital instruments recorded directly in shareholders' equity / Average value in the period of shareholders' equity attributable to BPI shareholders (excl. AT1 capital instruments) after deduction of intangible net assets and goodwill of equity holdings
Return on Assets (ROA)1)	(Net income attributable to BPI shareholders + Income attributable to non-controlling interests - preference shares dividends paid) / Average value in the period of net total assets

#### **BALANCE SHEET AND FUNDING INDICATORS**

On-balance	sheet	Customer
resources <sup>3)</sup>		

Unitary intermediation margin

Deposits + Capitalisation insurance of fully consolidated subsidiaries + Participating units in consolidated mutual funds

- Deposits = Demand deposits and other + Term and savings deposits + Interest payable + Retail bonds (Fixed rate bonds placed with Customers)
- Capitalisation insurance of fully consolidated subsidiaries (BPI Vida e Pensões sold on Dec.17)

Loan portfolio average interest rate, excluding loans to employees - Deposits average interest rate

### Off-balance sheet Customer resources<sup>4)</sup>

Mutual funds + Capitalisation insurance + Pension plans + Subscriptions in public offerings

- Mutual funds = Unit trust funds + Real estate investment funds + Retirement-savings and equity-savings plans (PPR and PPA) + Hedge funds + Assets from the funds under BPI Suisse management (BPI Suisse sold on Apr.23) + Third-party unit trust funds placed with Customers.
- Capitalisation insurance = Third-party capitalisation insurance placed with Customers
- Pension plans = Pension plans under BPI management (includes BPI pension plans)
- Subscriptions in public offerings = Customers subscriptions in third parties' public offerings
- 1) Ratio referring to the last 12 months, except when indicated otherwise. The ratio can be computed for the cumulative period since the beginning of the year, in annualised terms.
- 2) Excluding non-recurrent.
- 3) The amount of on-balance sheet Customer resources is not deducted from the applications of off-balance sheets products (mutual funds and pension plans) in on-balance sheet products.
- 4) Amounts deducted from participating units in the Group banks' portfolios and from off-balance sheet products investments (mutual funds and pension plans) in other off-balance sheet products.







BALANCE SHEET AND FUNDING INDICATORS (continuation)		
Total Customer resources	On-balance sheet Customer resources + Off-balance sheet Customer resources	
Gross loans to customers	Gross loans and advances to Customers (financial assets at amortised cost), excluding other assets (guarantee accounts and others) and reverse repos + Gross debt securities issued by Customers (financial assets at amortised cost)  Note: gross loans = performing loans + loans in arrears + receivable interests	
Net loans to Customers	Gross loans to Customers – Impairments for loans to Customers	
Loan-to-deposit ratio (CaixaBank criteria)	(Net loans to Customers - Funding obtained from the EIB, which is used to provide credit) / Deposits and retail bonds	
ASSET QUALITY INDICATORS		
Impairments and provisions for loans and guarantees (income statement)	Impairment or reversal of impairment on financial assets not measured at fair value through profit or loss relative to loans and advances to Customers and to debt securities issued by Customers (financial assets at amortised cost), before deduction of recoveries of loans previously written off from assets, interest and others + Provisions or reversal or provisions for commitments and guarantees	
Cost of credit risk	Impairments and provisions for loans and guarantees - Recoveries of loans previously written off from assets, interest and other	
Cost of credit risk as % of loan portfolio1)	(Impairments and provisions for loans and guarantees - Recoveries of loans previously written off from assets, interest and other) / Average value in the period of the gross loans and guarantees portfolio.	
Performing loans portfolio	Gross Customer loans - (Overdue loans and interest + Receivable interests and other)	
NPE and NPL ratios	Ratio of non-performing exposures (NPE) and ratio of non-performing loans (NPL) in accordance with the EBA criteria (prudential perimeter)	
Coverage of NPE or NPL	[Impairments for loans and advances to Customers (financial assets at amortised cost) + Impairments for debt securities issued by Customers (financial assets at amortised cost + Impairments and provisions for guarantees and commitments] / [Non-performing exposures (NPE) or Non-performing loans (NPL)]	
Coverage of NPE or NPL by impairments and associated collaterals	[Impairments for loans and advances to Customers (financial assets at amortised cost) + Impairments for debt securities issued by Customers (financial assets at amortised cost + Impairments and provisions for guarantees and commitments + Collaterals associated to NPE or NPL] / [Non-performing exposures (NPE) or Non-performing loans (NPL)]	
Non-performing loans ratio ("credito dudoso", Bank of Spain criteria)	Non performing loans ("credito dudoso", Bank of Spain criteria) / (Gross Customer loans + guarantees)	
Non-performing loans coverage ratio	[Impairments for loans and advances to Customers (financial assets at amortised cost) + Impairments for debt securities issued by Customers (financial assets at amortised cost + Impairments and provisions for guarantees and commitments] / Non performing loans ("credito dudoso", Bank of Spain criteria)	
Coverage of non-performing loans by impairments and associated collaterals	[Impairments for loans and advances to Customers (financial assets at amortised cost) + Impairments for debt securities issued by Customers (financial assets at amortised cost + Impairments and provisions for guarantees and commitments + Collateral associated to credit] / Non performing loans ("credito dudoso", Bank of Spain criteria)	
Impairments cover of foreclosed properties	Impairments for real estate received in settlement of defaulting loans / Gross value of real estate received in settlement of defaulting loans	







#### BANCO BPI, S.A.

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