

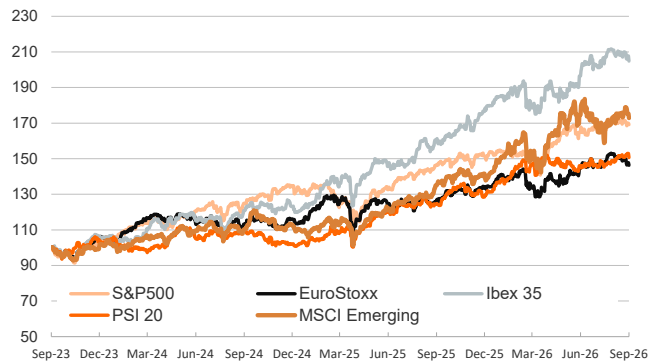
- ▶ Markets started the week in a distinctly risk-off mood, shaped by a combination of surging energy prices, AI sector uneasiness, and strong market expectations for a Fed rate hike ahead of Wednesday's policy decision. Equities fell broadly, with European indices underperforming their U.S. counterparts.
- ▶ In commodities, crude oil continued to rise after Saudi Arabia shut its East-West pipeline, a key alternative to the Strait of Hormuz, following drone attacks. TTF natural gas surged alongside oil, compounding inflation concerns, while gold retreated, pressured by a stronger dollar and higher yields.
- ▶ In fixed income, sovereign yields rose across the board and euro area peripheral spreads widened modestly. The U.S. 10-year Treasury briefly breached the 5% threshold for the first time since 2023 before pulling back. The dollar strengthened against the euro and sterling, while the yen weakened further.

Interest Rates (%)	9/14	9/11	Daily Change (bp)	Weekly Change (bp)	YTD (bp)	YoY Change (bp)
Euro area						
ECB - Official Interest Rate (Depo)	2.50	2.50	0	25	50	50
€STR	2.19	2.19	0	0	27	26
Swap €STR (10Y)	3.30	3.29	1	13	61	82
3 months (Euribor)	2.66	2.65	2	0	64	66
12 months (Euribor)	3.31	3.16	15	20	107	115
Germany - 2-Year Bond	3.26	3.20	7	26	114	125
Germany - 10-Year Bond	3.52	3.50	1	13	66	80
France - 10-Year Bond	4.47	4.45	2	22	91	97
Spain - 10-Year Bond	3.98	3.96	2	16	70	69
Portugal - 10-Year Bond	3.88	3.86	2	16	73	75
Italy - 10-Year Bond	4.38	4.35	3	18	84	86
Risk premium - France (10Y)	96	95	1	9	25	16
Risk premium - Spain (10Y)	47	46	1	3	3	-11
Risk premium - Portugal (10Y)	36	36	1	3	7	-5
Risk premium - Italy (10Y)	87	85	2	5	17	6
US						
Fed - Lower Bound*	3.50	3.50	0	0	0	-75
Fed Funds Rate Future (Dec.-26)	4.10	4.09	1	16	104	120
3 months (SOFR)	3.89	3.89	0	8	24	-13
12 months (SOFR)	4.28	4.28	0	16	86	70
2-Year Bond	4.66	4.63	3	29	119	110
10-Year Bond	4.99	4.97	2	21	82	93
Stock Markets	9/14	9/11	Daily Change (%)	Weekly Change (%)	YTD (%)	YoY Change (%)
CaixaBank	13.18	13.35	-1.3	-2.1	26.1	50.3
Ibex 35	19566	19839	-1.4	-2.3	13.0	27.8
PSI 20	9380	9525	-1.5	-0.4	13.5	21.1
MIB	51629	52512	-1.7	-1.2	14.9	21.3
DAX	25441	25569	-0.5	-2.2	3.9	7.4
CAC 40	8118	8180	-0.8	-2.3	-0.4	3.7
Eurostoxx50	6260	6325	-1.0	-2.2	8.1	16.1
S&P 500	7620	7657	-0.5	-1.3	11.3	15.7
Nasdaq	26186	26333	-0.6	-1.2	12.7	18.3
Nikkei 225	63493	64011	-0.8	-4.4	26.1	41.8
MSCI Emerging Index	1698	1722	-1.4	-3.4	20.9	28.1
MSCI Emerging Asia	959	972	-1.3	-3.7	23.7	30.3
MSCI Emerging Latin America	3110	3160	-1.6	-1.4	14.8	25.5
Shanghai	3885	3888	-0.1	-1.2	-2.1	0.4
VIX Index	17.10	15.84	8.0	11.8	14.4	15.9
Currencies & Cryptocurrencies	9/14	9/11	Daily Change (%)	Weekly Change (%)	YTD (%)	YoY Change (%)
EUR/USD	1.155	1.160	-0.4	-0.6	-1.7	-1.6
EUR/GBP	0.86	0.86	-0.2	-0.3	-1.9	-1.1
EUR/CHF	0.94	0.95	-0.3	0.3	1.4	1.0
USD/JPY	154.35	153.61	0.5	0.0	-1.5	4.5
USD/CNY	6.71	6.71	0.0	0.0	-4.0	-5.8
BTC/USD	79084.76	77310.67	2.3	-0.2	-9.8	-32.0
Commodities	9/14	9/11	Daily Change (%)	Weekly Change (%)	YTD (%)	YoY Change (%)
Global Commodities Index	145.3	145.2	0.1	1.7	32.5	40.0
Brent (US\$/barrel)	105.7	104.6	1.0	8.9	73.7	57.8
TTF Natural Gas-1M Future (€/MWh)	82.6	79.5	3.8	12.6	193.2	152.8
TTF Natural Gas-Dec.-26 Future (€/MWh)	82.3	79.1	4.0	12.8	196.6	150.2
Gold (US\$/ounce)	4299.6	4349.1	-1.1	-2.4	-0.5	18.0

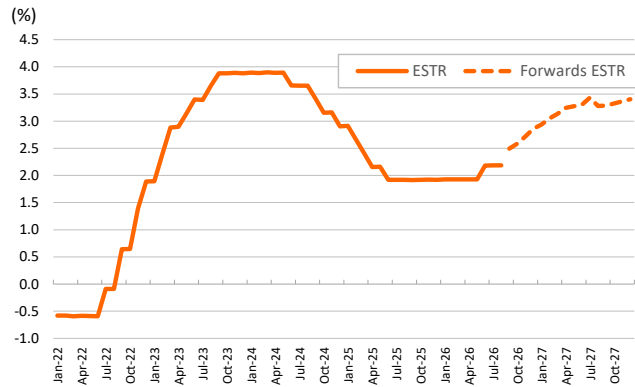
* To ensure the best comparability between USD and EUR policy rates, we are now displaying the lower bound of the Federal Funds Target Rate and the ECB'S Deposit Facility Rate, respectively

Main advanced stock markets

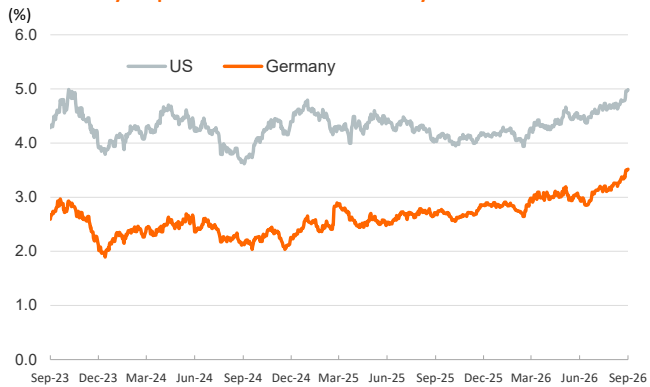
Index (100=Three years ago)



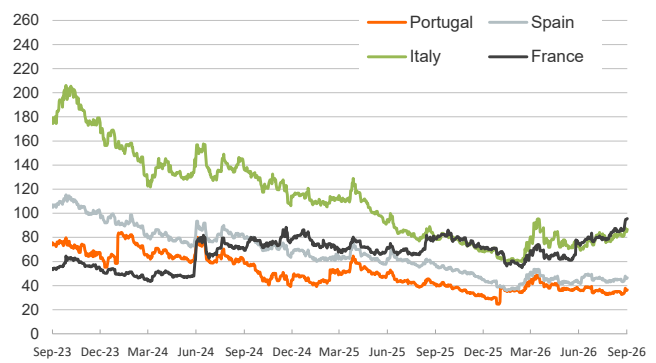
€STR: historical data and forwards



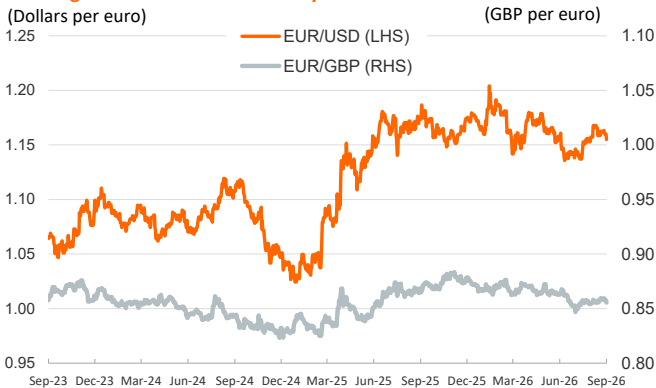
Yield on 10-year public debt: U.S. and Germany



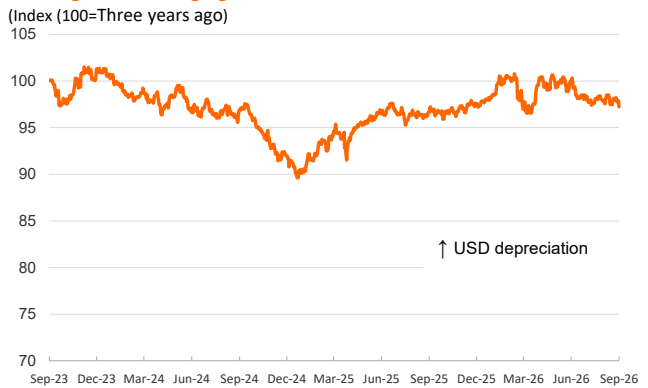
Risk Premium on 10-year debt: France, Italy, Spain and Portugal



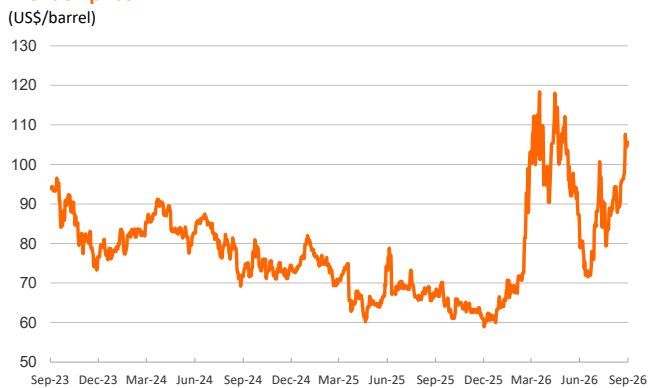
Exchange rate: Advanced-economy currencies



Exchange rate: emerging economies index



Brent oil price



Dutch TTF Natural gas price



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